National Technology Roadmap for Photonics

NIST AMTech Review Meeting September 10, 2014



NTRP

National Technology Roadmap for Photonics



Purpose and Goals

Purpose of today's meeting

- Review progress on NTRP roadmapping activity
- Present some ideas for IMIs for photonics

Goals for morning

- Receive feedback on roadmapping, get ideas for improving it, make course corrections if necessary
- Hopefully, provide NIST with some best practices they can share with other AMTech awardees

Goals for afternoon

- Provide NIST (and the DoD) with useful information they can use to design IMIs for optics and photonics
- Receive feedback that we can use to build a consortium that will apply for an NNMI grant





Morning Agenda (NTRP)

8:30 – 8:45 – Introductions All

8:45–8:50 – Agenda and Goals for Meeting Paul Ballentine, UR

8:50 – 9:10 – Overview of AMTech Program Tom Lettieri, NIST

9:10 – 9:20 – NPI overview Emily Flynn Pappas, Podesta Group

9:20 – 10:00– NTRP overview Ballentine

Technical Working Group Presentations:

10:00– 10:15 – Lasers Jay Eastman, Optel and UR

10:15–10:30 – Sensing and Imaging Systems Robert Fiete, Exelis

10:30 – 10:45 – Coffee Break

10:45 – 11:00 - Advanced Optics Duncan Moore, UR

11:00– 11:15 – Displays Mark Poliks, Binghamton University

11:15 – 11:30 - Biophotonic Devices Jim Zavislan, UR

11:30 – 12:00 - Discussion of NTRP All



NTRP

Afternoon Agenda (NNMI)

12:00 – 12:15 – Break and get lunches

12:15 – 1:00 – Manufacturing Consumer Optical Goods in the U.S. Anurag Gupta, Google

1:00 – 2:00 – University Perspectives on an IMI for photonics (BU, CREOL, AZ, UNM)

2:00 – 2:30 – Designing an IMI for optics and photonics Paul Ballentine

2:30 - 2:45 - Coffee Break

2:45 – 3:45 – Company perspectives (Exelis, LaserMax, RPO, IQE, GE, Inrad, Moondog Labs, EoS Photonics)

3:45 – 4:15 – Education and Workforce Development (AZ, UR, UNM, R-H, MCC, Open Photonics)

4:15 – 4:45 – Summary, Action Items, Next Steps

4:45 – 5:00 – NTRP TWG co-lead meeting



NTRP



NIST/AMTech NTRP Consortium Review Meeting

Thomas R. Lettieri
NIST/AMTech Project Manager

September 10, 2014



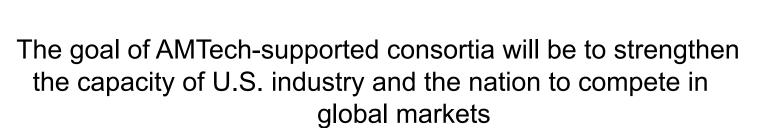


What is AMTech?

The Advanced Manufacturing Technology Consortia (AMTech) Program

Launched by NIST in FY 2013

- To incentivize the formation of, and provide resources to, industry-driven consortia
 - Supports both basic and applied research
 - Focuses on long-term, pre-competitive, and enabling technology development
- For the U.S. manufacturing industry





How Will AMTech Work?

- Once fully implemented, NIST envisions AMTech to offer funding in two broad areas: planning awards and implementation awards.
- The FY 2013 AMTech <u>planning awards</u> funded eligible applicants to create new, or strengthen existing, industryled technology consortia.
- AMTech-supported consortia will:
 - Identify and prioritize long-term, pre-competitive industrial research needs;
 - Enable technology development;
 - Create the infrastructure necessary for more efficient transfer of technology;
 - Represent a broad range of involved firms across all stages of the value chain.
- There is no formal connection between AMTech and



2013 Planning Grants

- To establish and strengthen new and existing industry-led consortia that are focused on developing advanced technologies to address major technical problems that inhibit the growth of advanced manufacturing in the U.S.
- To identify and prioritize research projects supporting long-term industrial research needs and a range of eligible activities including, but not limited to, creating new or updating existing industry-led, shared-vision technology roadmaps for the development of technologies underpinning next-generation and/or transformational innovations.
- To undertake other activities designed to establish and strengthen new and existing industry-led, multi-partner consortia that catalyze technology infrastructure and American excellence in advanced manufacturing.

2013 Competition Results

Nineteen Awards totaling \$9 million in NIST funding

Consortia Characteristics

Status: 11 New

8 Existing

Crosscutting Technologies (# of efforts):

- 1 Additive Manufacturing
- 2 Advanced Forming & Joining Technologies
- 7 Advanced Manufacturing & Testing Equipment
- 2 Advanced Materials Design, Synthesis & Processing
- 1 Advancing Sensing, Measurement & Process Control
- 1 Biomanufacturing & Bioinformatics
- 1 Flexible Electronics Manufacturing
- 2 Sustainable Manufacturing
- 2 Visualization, Informatics & Digital Manufacturing Technologies



2013 Competition Results (cont'd)

Funded Projects

Electrochemical Pathway for Sustainable Manufacturing (EPSuM) Consortium	Ohio University
Consortium for Accelerated Innovation and Insertion of Advanced Composites (CAIIAC)	Georgia Tech Research Corporation
Pathway to Improved Metalcasting Manufacturing Technology & Processes - Taking Metalcasting Beyond 2020	American Foundry Society
Thermal Manufacturing Industries Advanced Technology Consortium (TMI ATC)	ASM International
MTConnect Roadmap Strategy to Promote Advanced Manufacturing in the United States	National Center for Defense Manufacturing and Machining
Advanced Simulation and Visualization for Steel Optimization Consortium	Purdue University
Technologies for Advanced Manufacturing of Pulp and Paper Products	Agenda 2020 Technology Alliance, Inc.
SMART Wind Consortium: Developing a Consensus Based Sustainable Manufacturing, Advanced Research and Technology Roadmap for Distributed Wind	Distributed Wind Energy Association
Facilitating Industry By Engineering, Roadmapping and Science (FIBERS) to Advance U.S. Manufacturing of Composites	University of Massachusetts Lowell
National Technology Roadmap for Photonics (NTRP)	University of Rochester
Semiconductor Supply Chain Road Mapping	SEMATECH, Inc.
Architecting an Institute for Flexible Electronics Manufacturing	AZ Board of Regents on behalf of Arizona State University
Development of a Comprehensive Advanced Joining and Forming Technology Roadmap	Edison Welding Institute
Cell Manufacturing Consortium	Georgia Research Alliance
Development of Roadmap and Consortium for Innovation in Sheet Metal Forming	Northwestern University
Strengthening the Domestic Power Electronics Ecosystem	Power Electronics Industry Collaborative
Partnership for Research and Innovation in Sustainable Manufacturing (PRISM): Product, Process and System Integration	University of Kentucky Research Foundation
Consortium for Additive Manufacturing Materials (CAMM)	The Pennsylvania State University
Photonic Systems Manufacturing Consortium (PSMC)	International Electronics Manufacturing Initiative, Inc.

DWEA SMART Wind Consortium Pre-Kickoff



PRISM Sustainable Manufacturing Consortium (University of Kentucky)

Aerospace Industry

GE Aviation



Automotive Industry

Toyota Motor Manufacturing



Consumer Electronics Industry

Lexmark International



Automotive Manufacturing Technical Education Collaborative



2014 AMTech Competition

- AMTech anticipates awarding a total of \$5.6 million in (2-year-maximum) grants during the program's second competition. Awards will range between about \$250,000 and \$500,000, subject to the availability of funds.
- Pre-applications are required and were due on Sept. 5, 2014. Selected pre-applicants will be invited to submit a full application, which is due on Oct. 31, 2014.
- Selections will be announced during the first half of 2015.



National Technology Roadmap for Photonics (NTRP)

Project Objectives

- Develop manufacturing technology roadmaps in 5 areas of photonics (optics, lasers, imaging/sensing, displays, and bio-photonics).
- Identify opportunities for pre-competitive collaboration in a private-public partnership.

<u>Lead Organization</u>: University of Rochester

Funded Collaborators:

Rochester Institute of Technology

Rochester Regional Photonics Cluster

Project Event

 Technical Working Group kickoff meeting at OSA Headquarters (Washington, DC), Sept. 10, 2014



NIST Funding: \$497,852

Project Period: June 2014 to May 2016

NIST POC: Thomas R. Lettieri

301-975-3496

thomas.lettieri@nist.gov

Project POC: Paul Ballentine

585-748-1408

paul.ballentine@rochester.edu

Project Deliverables

- A set of public roadmaps in the 5 photonics areas (May 2016)
- A set of recommendations for a national institute for photonics (May 2016)





Photonic Systems Manufacturing Consortium (PSMC)

Project Objectives

- Define timelines and technology gaps/ roadblocks for the U.S. photonic systems manufacturing industry
- Design a manufacturing platform for costeffective, high-volume manufacturing of integrated photonics systems

<u>Lead Organization</u>: International Electronics Manufacturing Initiative

Funded Collaborator: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

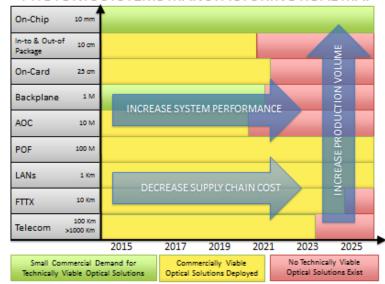
Project Event

Workshop at MIT on November 6-7, 2014

Project Deliverables

- A roadmap for integrated photonics systems manufacturing
- Technology-based models of the cost and supply chain dynamics for the transition to high-volume, integrated photonic systems manufacturing in the U.S.

PHOTONIC SYSTEMS MANUFACTURING ROADMAP



NIST Funding: \$539,990

Project Period: June 2014 to May 2016

NIST POC: Thomas R. Lettieri

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Project POC: Robert C. Pfahl

630-965-2462

bob.pfahl@inemi.org



PSMC Technology Working Groups (TWGs)

TWG	Chair	Scope	
Hybrid Integration	Dick Otte	Cost, integration, assembly, test,	
	otte@promex-ind.com	functionality, tools	
Packaging	Bill Bottoms	Cost, materials, heat, footprint,	
	bill_bottoms@3mts.com	port count, bandwidth	
Connector & Substrate	John MacWilliams	All separable interfaces within the	
	jmacwilliams@bishopinc.com	system scope	
		All circuit board and backplane	
		components	
Monolithic Integration	Lionel Kimerling	Chips: silicon photonics, InP; Design	
	lckim@mit.edu	for Manufacturing; Tradeoffs for	
		cost, bandwidth density, power	
		efficiency, and functional latency	

To join a TWG, contact the TWG leader

For further details, visit: www.photonicsmanufacturing.org



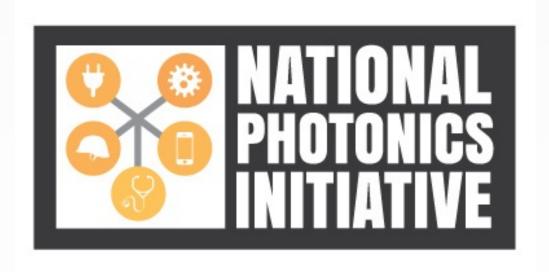
Miscellaneous

- AMTech's goal is for funded consortia to have broad National impact, so collaboration with NIST and other Federal agencies is encouraged.
- NIST personnel can, and are encouraged to, participate in any of the consortia and roadmapping activities (just coordinate first with the appropriate NIST/AMTech project manager).
- The **AMTech Website** will list dates for all consortia meetings, workshops, and other events, as well as due dates for roadmaps and other deliverables. It will link to all consortia Websites.
- AMTech has published on-line consortia maps to illustrate the National scope of participation.
- AMTech has a LinkedIn account that is available for consortia use.
 Recipients should use it to share information and seek input.



For further information, visit the AMTech Website at www.nist.gov/amo

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Emily Pappas

Vice President, Podesta Group September 10, 2014

What is the NPI?



- A collaborative alliance seeking to unite industry, academia and government to identify and advance areas of photonics critical to maintaining US competitiveness and national security:
 - Advanced Manufacturing
 - Health and Medicine
 - Defense and National Security
 - Communications and Information Technology
 - Energy
- Launched in May 2013

Who is the NPI?

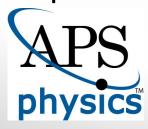


• NPI Founding Sponsors:





NPI Sponsors:







Critical Timeframe



- Historically the US has been the world leader in deploying photonics research to power cutting-edge technologies, driving global awareness and investment.
- Global competition has put US leadership in photonics at risk.
- The US has lost a substantial share of the global market to overseas competitors as well as thousands of jobs.
- US investment in photonics-driven fields will create jobs in the US and help grow international economies.
- 2012 National Research Council report, "Optics and Photonics: Essential Technologies for our Nation."

NPI Goals



- Raise awareness about photonics and the impact of photonics on our everyday lives.
- Increase collaboration and coordination among US industry, government and academia to advance photonics-driven fields.
- Drive US funding and investment in areas of photonics critical to maintaining competitiveness and national security.

NPI Audience



- General public
- Policymakers
- Industry and academia
- Media

Timeline



Months 1-8

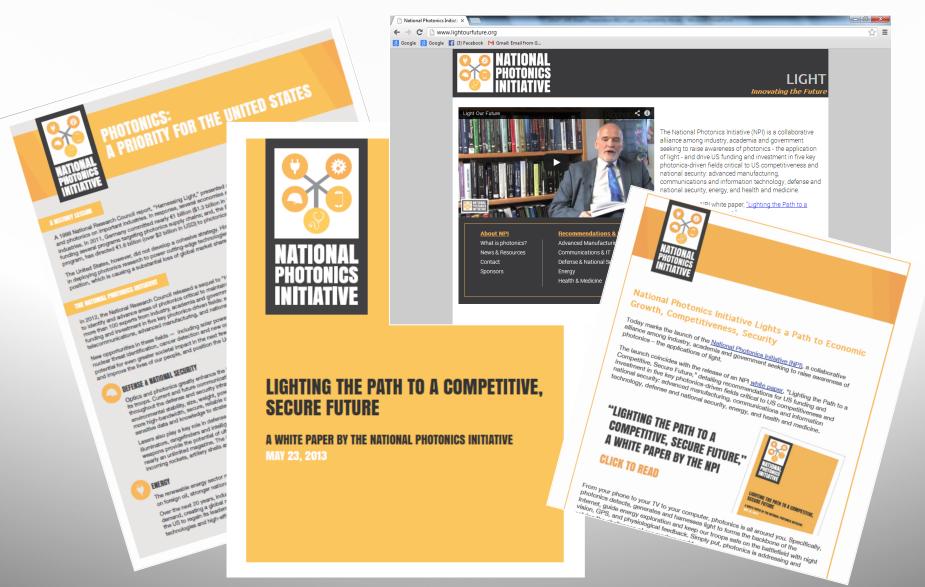
- Define a vision for the NPI
- Engage stakeholders from within the photonics industry
- Initiate outreach to the media and secure media placements
- Raise the profile of the initiative and photonics

Months 9 to present

- Bring the NPI message to Washington
- Secure favorable policies and funding opportunities for photonics



Building the NPI Brand



Launching the NPI

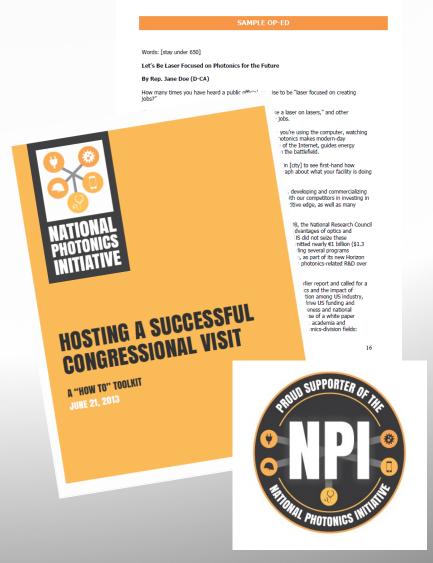


- Launched the NPI website <u>www.lightourfuture.org</u>
- Distributed a press release that appears on 370 media websites
- 18 unique articles about the NPI launch published in key trade publications
- Reached more than 50,000 people as a result of tweets
- Over 70 took part in the launch day webinar to discuss the release of the NPI white paper
- e-blast sent to nearly 200 select staff on Capitol Hill

Engaging the Industry

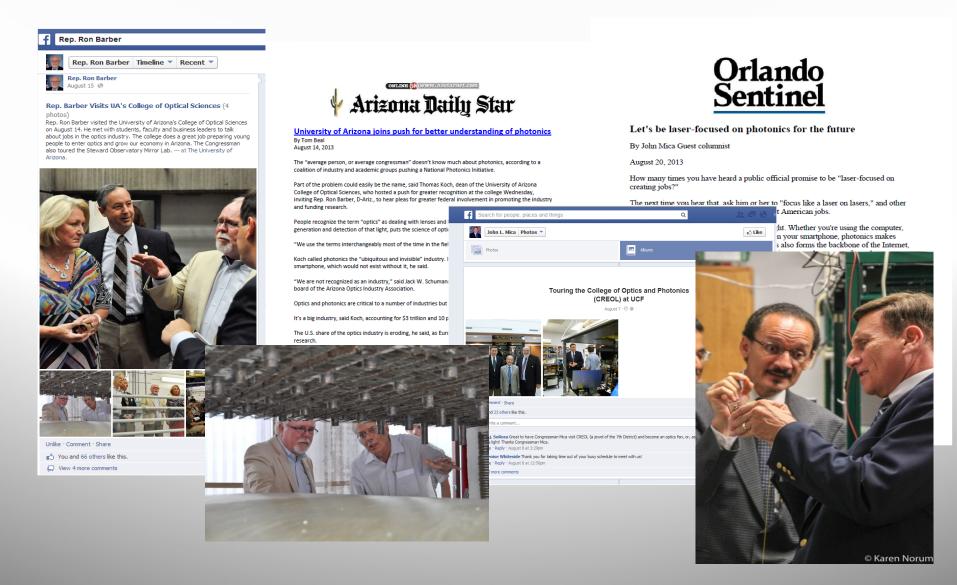


- Created Congressional Toolkit for NPI supporters
- Designed web sticker for NPI supporter organizations and individuals to display on webpages and printed materials
- Disseminated NPI social media messages for stakeholders to push out via Twitter and Facebook
- Held webinars to train and educate NPI supporters on opportunities to advocate









NPI Next Steps

- Bring together experts to explore, identify and pursue other areas where private sector and federal government interests align.
 - Biophotonics
 - High powered lasers
 - Sensors
 - Education

NPI Next Steps



- Continue to press for legislation highlighting importance of optics and photonics and advancing NPI objectives.
- Continue to build support in the House and Senate and expand congressional champions.
- Engage the White House, federal agencies and the Congress in new photonics areas.





Emily Pappas

Podesta Group

epappas@podestagroup.com

AMTech NTRP Grant

- \$500K over 18 Months (6/1/1014 12/1/2015)
- Prime: University of Rochester CEIS
- Subcontracts: Rochester Institute of Technology and Rochester Regional Photonics Cluster

Three parts:

- Develop a National Technology Roadmap for Photonics
 - First generation roadmaps
 - Put in place a robust, sustainable process for future generations
- Put together a consortium that could evolve into an IMI
- Develop a strategy for expanding photonics manufacturing in NY State



NTRP

NTRP Leadership

Executive Steering Committee Members		
Steve Anderson	SPIE	
John Bruning	Corning (retired)	
Stephen Fantone	Optikos	
Tom Hausken	OSA	
Thomas Koch	University of Arizon	
Duncan Moore	University of Rochester	
MartinRichardson	University of Central Florida	
PeterBocko	Corning (retired)	

Technology Working Group Leaders				
Optics	Lasers	Imaging and Sensing	Displays	Biophotonics
Tom Battley	Martin Richardson	Bob Fiete	Mark Poliks	Jim Zavislan
Megan Shaw	John Marciante	Michael Richardson	Bob Boudreau	Bruce Tromberg
Duncan Moore	Jay Eastman			

Staff		
Paul Ballentine (PI)	University of Rochester	
Michael Richardson	Rochester Institute of Technology	
Tom Battley	Rochester Regional Photonics Cluster	
Jay Eastman	Optel	



NTRP

National Technology Roadmap for Photonics



Value of Shared Roadmaps

Industry

- Help strengthen supply chain
 - Gives SMEs visibility of market needs they otherwise may not have and an opportunity to form partnerships
- Help companies develop internal roadmaps
 - Reduce R&D costs, time to market, and risk
- Communicate investment needs to government
- The roadmapping <u>process</u> can be as valuable as the roadmaps themselves

Government

- Increase competitiveness of domestic manufacturers
- Stimulate economic growth and manufacturing jobs
- Identify opportunities for public private partnership investments
- Identify basic (university)
 research needs

Technology roadmaps do not stifle disruptive innovation



NTRP

Roadmapping Process (from iNEMI)

Market Roadmaps

Technology Roadmaps

Gap Analysis



NTRP

National Technology Roadmap for Photonics



Market Roadmaps

Market Roadmaps

- Forecast market trends
- Forecast system performance requirements
 - Provide detailed lists of component performance requirements to meet system requirements
- Cost is taken into consideration
- Driven by large OEMs with inputs from suppliers and universities



Manufacturing Roadmaps

Mfg. Roadmaps

- Forecast manufacturing technology availability for each requirement
 - Machines, materials, and methods
- Driven by suppliers with inputs from OEMs and universities
- Conversely, forecast development of innovative new manufacturing technologies that could change market roadmaps (e.g. 3D printing of optical components could enable new designs)





Gap Analysis

Gap Analysis

- Identify gaps between what is needed and what is available
- Identify opportunities for pre-competitive collaboration (i.e. could be done in an IMI)



Proposed Market Roadmaps (not covered in AMTech Grant)

- Market roadmaps can be broken down into major economic sectors
 - Defense and Aerospace
 - Advanced Manufacturing
 - Computing and Communications
 - Healthcare
 - Energy and the Environment

- Food and Agriculture
- Transportation
- Commercial
- Consumer
- Scientific
- The first 5 follow the NRC report and the work of the NPI.
- We do not have resources to develop market roadmaps during the AMTech grant period, so we will use existing data and interviews with OEMs.
- Sustaining process should have market roadmap teams.



Photonics Technology Roadmaps

AMTech Roadmaps

- Advanced Optics
- Lasers
- Imaging and Sensing Systems
- Display Modules
- Biophotonic Devices
- Photonic Integrated Circuits
 - (being done by iNEMI)

Other Potential Photonics Roadmaps

- Solid State Lighting
- Photovoltiacs
- Fiber Optics

This grant



Crosscutting Roadmaps

Roadmaps that apply to most if not all markets and technologies

- Workforce Training (NPI taskforce)
 - Involves community colleges to train workers for midlevel skill positions
 - BS, MS, and Ph.D education and research programs to protect U.S. lead in photonics innovation
- Design
- Packaging
- Metrology
- Materials



Photonics Roadmapping Matrix

					Energy and the Consumer and			Food and	Scientific and			
	Industrial	IT	Healthcare	Defense	Environment	Portable	Commercial	Agriculture	Measurement			
Optics												
Lasers/Sources												
Imaging and Sensing Systems												
Display Modules												
Biophotonic Devices (?)												
Photonic Integrated Circuits												
Solid State Lighting												
Photovoltaics												
Fiber Optics												
Crosscutting Technologies/Needs												
Design												
Packaging and Integration												
Workforce Training												
Metrology												

The vision for the NTRP is to have a complete set of chapters encompassing all markets, technologies, and crosscutting functions.



NTRP



Example Market Roadmap

Defense and Aerospace Roadmap												
	Metric	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Optics												
First class of optical components												
Parameter 1	e.g. size	value										
Parameter 2	performance	value										
Parameter 3	cost/unit	value										
	etc.	value										
Second class of optical components												
Parameter 1		value										
Parameter 2		value										
Parameter 3		value										
(could be many)		value										
Lasers												
Parameter 1		value										
Parameter 2		value										
Parameter 3		value										
		value										
etc.												
Crosscutting technologies												
Workforce Training		value										
Design		value										
Materials		value										
Packaging		value										
											•	





Gap Analysis

Defense and Aerospace Roadmap												
	Metric	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Optics												
First class of optical components												
Parameter 1	e.g. size	value										
Parameter 2	performance	value										
Parameter 3	cost/unit	value										
	etc.	value										
Second class of optical components												
Parameter 1		value										
Parameter 2		value										
Parameter 3		value										
(could be many)		value										
Lasers												
Parameter 1		value										
Parameter 2		value										
Parameter 3		value										
		value										
etc.												
Crosscutting technologies												
Workforce Training		value										
Design		value										
Materials		value										
Packaging		value										

solution exists (MRL 8-10)
solution under development (MRL 4-7)
no known solution (MRL 1-3)







TWG Presentations



AMTech Roadmap of the Laser Industry

Martin Richardson

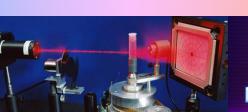
Director, Townes Laser Institute,
Trustee Chair and Pegasus Professor
Northrop Grumman Professor of X-Ray Photonics
Professor of Optics, Physics and ECE
College of Optics & Photonics,
University of Central Florida,
Orlando, Florida, USA

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NTRP



AMTech Roadmap of the Laser Industry

Presenter

Jay M. Eastman, Ph.D.

Chief Executive Officer,

Optel, Inc.

70 Van Voorhis Road

Pittsford, New York

Tel: (585) 230-4589

Email: jme@optel-inc.com

Adjunct faculty member

The Institute of Optics

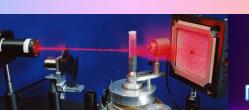
University of Rochester





Scope

- 1) Restricted to US laser industry.
- 2) Scope and size of foreign laser industry assessed only to compare its overall competitive position.
- 3) Key current and future application areas will be identified, however, their scope and size will not be the subject of this study.
- 4) Judicious assessment of trends in primary areas will be studied to determine their possible impact on future laser markets.
- 5) The study will not include the diode, or diode laser markets. The majority of this market is in the lighting and display industry, considered to be outside the scope of this study. The size and scope of the pump-diode industry for high power lasers will be assessed separately.



Purpose

- 1) Assess the current and future size and scope of the US laser industry.
- 2) Identify past, current, and future trends in the laser market
- 3) Identify strengths and weaknesses in the US laser market relative to foreign competition.
- 4) Examine technologies on the horizon that could be transformative to the US laser industry.
- 5) Make recommendations with respect to government, academia and industrial investment in technologies that will strengthen the US laser market.



Participants

- Involvement of many representatives of laser companies will be recruited in three categories:
 - (a) major corporations;
 - (b) small and medium enterprises (so-called SME's); and
 - (c) start-up companies, (entrepreneurial enterprises "EE's")
- SME's are defined as small businesses (< 500 employees).
- EE's are defined as < 10 employees and a gross market of < \$1M/yr.
- Participants will be listed the study report in accordance to their wishes.



Approach

- 1) The Co-Chairs of the study (M. Richardson and J. Marciante) will construct a carefully worded and comprehensive electronic survey.
- 2) All corporate participants will be asked to complete this electronic survey with respect to their own company.
- 3) All responses to this poll will be collated without revealing the identity of the respondents. We will only know whether a particular participant has responded only one response will be permitted.
- 4) The responses to this poll will synthesized by the investigators.
- 5) Participants in the study will have access to the study results.

Additional components

The Co-Chairs will seek the opinions of well-known experts from the laser industry, government and academic institutions, both domestic and foreign, in order to formulate an accurate view of current and future trends, potential roadblocks to further progress and the like.

The Co-Chairs will provide their own synthesized assessment of the data from the survey, together with the input from well-known experts, in a sectionalized report covering all the principal components of the US laser industry (within the scope of the study as described).



National Technology Roadmap for Photonics

Imaging and Sensing Systems Roadmap
September 10, 2014

Co-leaders

Bob Fiete – Director R&D, Exelis Geospatial Systems Mike Richardson – Distinguished Researcher, RIT

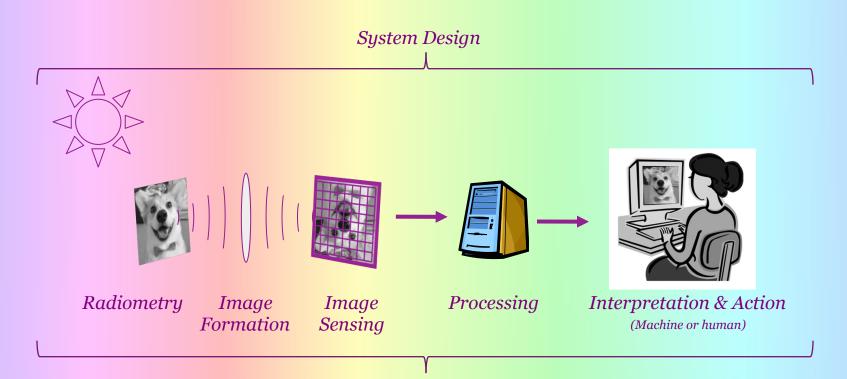
Team Members (to date)

Rob Parada – Senior Imaging Technology Consultant





Elements of an Imaging System



System Integration and Test

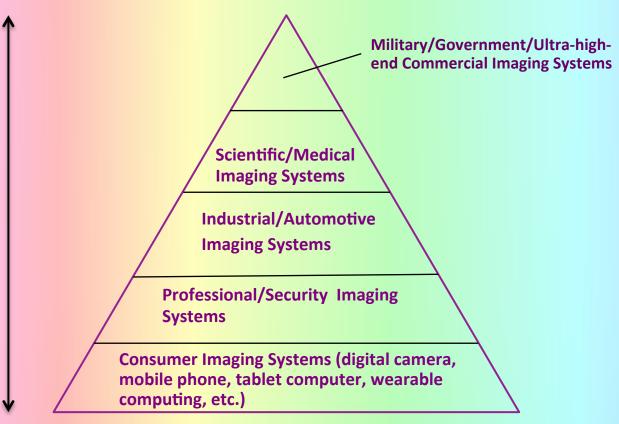
Which elements are most critical for manufacturing growth?





Imaging System Market Segments

Complex, Custom, Limited Production, High Unit Cost



General Purpose, High Production, Low Unit Cost



NTRP



Imaging System Future Trends

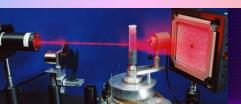
Component Technology

- Optics
 - Sensors
 - Radiometric sources
 - Analytic processors
 - Low SWAP-C

Integration "with the world" Technology

- Every image instantly "stored in the cloud"
- Convergence: selected images end up in a video game
- 24/7 Image capture
- Cameras located "everywhere"
 (buildings, borders, streets, vehicles, people)
- 3D Imaging System
- Wearable Imaging Devices
- "Grain-of-salt" Camera System
- VR Integrated Camera System

Imaging System Technology



NTRP



Key Drivers: Company Competitiveness

- Internal Factors elements a company can directly control
 - Cost structure (salaries, benefits, overhead costs, efficiency, etc.)
 - Organizational structure and communication between departments (marketing, sales, customer service, R&D, manufacturing, etc.)
 - Investment and innovation (R&D investment and prioritization of the right talent to execute)
 - Investment and market knowledge (marketing investment, the talent to execute, and an in-depth knowledge of the market)
- External Factors
 - Access to talent
 - Access to capital investment
 - Access to markets
 - Business climate (taxes, regulation, etc.)



Survey and Interviews

- Survey developed to focus on required roadmap inputs
 - General (contact information, company overview and demographics)
 - Technology plan
 - Manufacturing capability and human resources
 - Business (products, competition, regulatory concerns, big picture drivers)
- Discussions and interviews conducted to date
 - Exelis Geospatial Systems August 12, 2014
 - Carestream Health August 28, 2014
 - ON Semiconductor (formerly Truesense Imaging) September 3, 2014
 - Kodak declined, citing they are no longer an imaging company
 - Ball Aerospace is reviewing opportunity with senior management

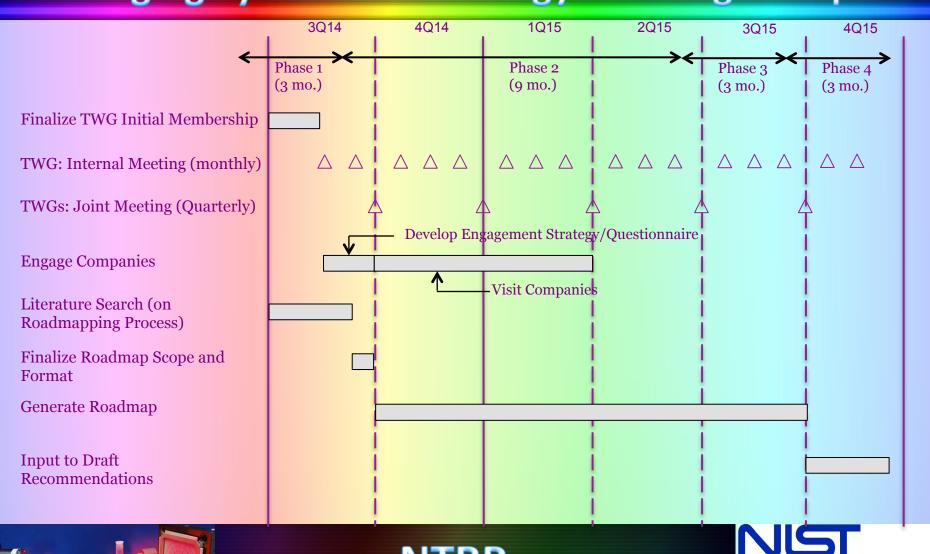


Challenges Foreseen

- TWG's are comprised of volunteers
 - Membership and necessary time from members will be challenging
- Details of manufacturing and technology investment strategies are typically proprietary
 - Access to "game changing" technologies within companies may be difficult
 - May be difficult to identify the manufacturing needs for future technologies
 - May be difficult to get broad spectrum of companies in consortium
- "Imaging Systems" comprise a broad spectrum of technologies
 - Need to find focus areas that best impact manufacturing growth

Timeline

Imaging Systems Technology Working Groups



NTRP

National Technology Roadmap for Photonics

National Institute of Standards and Technology U.S. Department of Commerce

Advanced Optics

Co-leaders

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Administration

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Process

- First steps taken draft of market sectors in development
 - Connecting constituents to market
 - Identify Market Sectors
 - Draft List -- complete
 - Vet with industry organizations like SPIE and OSA in process
 - Circulate to memberships for input via survey in process
 - » Use this step to build awareness of the road mapping and collect ideas for team members
 - » Complete team development simultaneously
 - Identify technology leaders in market sectors
 - » Garner support for roadmap with leadership and identify point persons for spec matrices
 - Support Market Sectors with subsectors that allow our constituents to identify themselves in the supply chain –
 In process
 - Example:
 - » Level 1 Transportation
 - » Level 2 -- Automotive (Others are Aerospace, Freight, Shipping)
 - » Level 3 Vision, Guidance, Sensors
 - » Company recognizes: "I coat mirrors for heads up displays in automobiles"
 - Identify industry reports for market sectors and sub sectors in process
 - Provide abridged info in lieu of formal Market Working Groups if necessary
 - Provide convenient access to resources for constituents who participate



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Initial thoughts on scope

 OSA: hot topic areas such as photonics for brain mapping, molecular imaging, high-power lasers, nanophotonics, optofluidics, nonlinear optics, quantum optics

Potential challenges or special circumstances for this TWG

- No USA road mapping infrastructure for Optics
 - Can piggyback off of iNEMI work
 - Some relevance in existing road mapping
 - Lack of existing networks at the right level
 - Support from Industry Associations in Market Sectors will be helpful
 - Government entities with interests in Market Sectors have influence
 - Senior leadership in Academia can leverage connections
 - Largest companies in the Optics industry can leverage connections
- Deep position of optics in supply chain makes it challenging for optics companies to be helpful in identifying the key people in product design who shape the market needs
 - This is the reason that this project is so critical to the Optics industry
 - Lack of big picture vision
 - Reward will be tremendous



Display Technology

- Team Leaders: Robert Boudreau (Corning, Inc.) & Mark Poliks (Binghamton Univ./CAMM)
- Identified other team members:
 - Mike Ciesinski (Flex Tech Alliance) & John Kymissis (Columbia) will help to define a larger team.
 - Plan to reach out to: Universal Display Corp (NJ), Kent Display, E Ink, Applied Materials and 3M.
 - May request input from or participation by LG Display, Samsung and Sharp.
- Focus is impact to US economy: US based suppliers, technology & innovation
- First steps taken: need to define scope by holding telephone and online meetings with extended team.
- Sources of market input: Corning, Inc., Flex Tech Alliance and others
- Initial thoughts on scope:
 - OLED, materials & tools, emerging flexible displays, alternative manufacturing approaches including additive processing and roll-to-roll.
- Potential challenges or special circumstances for this TWG
 - Many US firms develop materials and tooling for the display industry, but most display manufacturing is based in Asia.



Biophotonics

- Co-Chairs: Jim Zavislan, Univ. of Rochester and Bruce Tromberg, Univ. Cal. Irvine
- Members: Rongguang Liang, University of Arizona, Selim Ünlü and Alice White, Boston University
- Steps taken: Initial market segments, time horizons and technologies identified
- Sources of market input: National Photonics Initiative, NIH Roadmap, Frost and Sullivan Reports, Thought leader and company interviews during Photonics West 2015
- Initial thoughts on scope: Focus on technology gaps of performance and cost
- Potential challenges or special circumstances:
 - Principally a diverse application area: from research to clinical medicine, diagnostics to therapeutics
 - Many technologies are not yet standard of care
 - Opportunity: Biophotonics will contribute to improved outcomes, higher efficiency and lower cost.



Program Schedule (phase I)

Accord Chart	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
Award Start	= 15 15 5							
AMTech Award Announcd	5/8/14							
Program start date		6/1/14						
Phase-I RTMA development								
Co-leaders identified			7/31/14					
Meetings with key universiities				8/14/14				
SOW Refined				8/14/14				
TWG members identified					9/30/14			
NTRP/NPI alignment established						10/23/14		
TWG scopes defined						10/31/14		
TWG metrics defined								12/31/14
Each TWG develops strategies for company engangment						10/31/14		
TWG Literature Searches								12/31/14
TWG surveys of manufacturers								
Roadmap development								
Feed inputs to NNMI definition								



Plan for sustaining roadmapping processes

Final roadmap

Program Schedule (phase II)





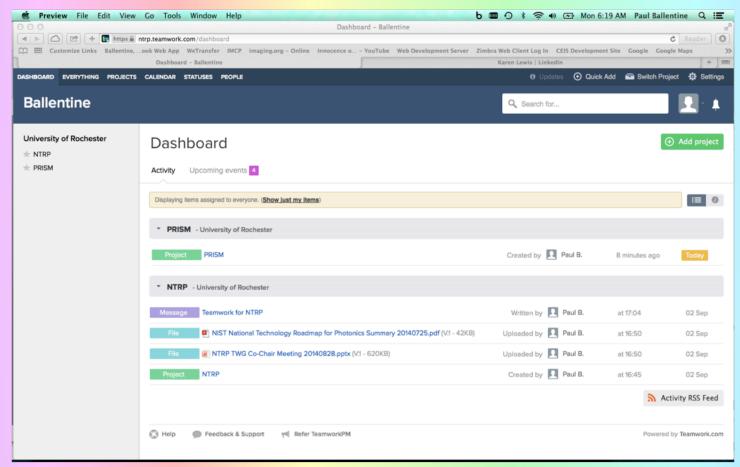


Meeting Schedules

- The TWG (co)leaders will have autonomy to set their own schedules
- It is recommended that the teams meet via teleconference and web meeting at least once per month – we've set up AT&T telecon and web meeting svc.
- In-between meetings, leaders and members will do research and analysis, work on roadmaps, and prepare documents for next meeting.
- It is expected that all team members actively participate in calls and intervening work
 - A possible exception could be members from national labs, who may only be able to contribute at a high level
- Face to face meetings of each team and and joint meetings will be held during national meetings: OSA/FiO, Photonics West, DSS, SPIE



Teamwork.com Web Site



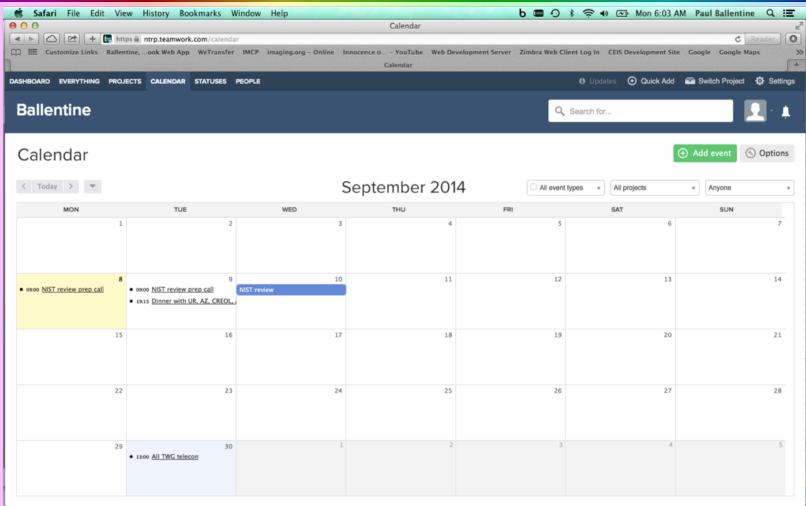
https://ntrp.teamwork.com/index.cfm



NTRP



Teamwork.com Web Site





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Discussion Period (some starters)

- Participation by non-US companies
- Should these roadmaps be public or confidential?
 - Confidential to U.S. companies?
 - Confidential to members of a consortium
 - Available for a fee?
- What to do about the cross-cutting roadmaps?
- What to do about the market roadmaps?

Afternoon Agenda (NNMI)

12:00 – 12:15 – Break and get lunches

12:15 – 1:00 – Google presentation on optics manufacturing Anurag Gupta, Google

1:00 – 1:30 – University Perspectives (UR, BU, CREOL, AZ, UNM)

1:30 – 2:30 – Designing an IMI for optics and photonics Paul Ballentine

2:30 - 2:45 - Coffee Break

2:45 – 3:45 – Open Discussion of IMI with company perspectives (Exelis, LaserMax, RPO, IQE, GE, Inrad, Moondog Labs, EoS Photonics)

3:45 – 4:15 – Education and Workforce Development (AZ, UR, UNM, R-H, MCC, Open Photonics)

4:15 – 4:45 – Summary, Action Items, Next Steps

4:45 – 5:00 – NTRP TWG co-lead meeting





Our Photonics IMI Timeline

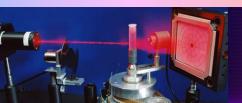
- October 2012: submitted response to NIST RFI recommending establishment of POMATech (Photonics and Optics Manufacturing Technology)
- December 2012: held first town hall meeting over 100 participated
- January 2013: attended NNMI Design mtg. in Huntsville
- January 2013 March 2014: refined model and built awareness nationally
- May 2014: received AMTech grant, allowing us to accelerate effort
- July 2014: submitted response to DoD RFI calling for establishment of PRISM (Photonics Research, Innovation, Systems, and Manufacturing)
- July and August 2014: Visited major optics and photonics universities and gained some consensus on what is in the best national interest.



Key Must-Haves for a Photonics IMI

- Works on technologies that will have broad economic impact
- Works on translational technologies (TRL 4 TRL 7)
- Strong Participation by SMEs
- Supports Education and Workforce Training
- Led by industry
- Sustainable without NNMI funding after 5-7 years

University Perspectives



Design of a National Institute for for Photonics Manufacturing

Leveraging the Nation's Resources and Planning for the Future



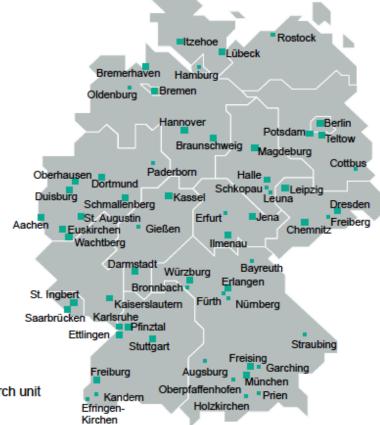
Learning from the Fraunhofer Institutes for Photonics



Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft Locations in Germany

Data 2013

- 67 institutes and independent research units
- 7 Fraunhofer Groups
- Worldwide locations





other research unit



Pooling expertise Fraunhofer Groups













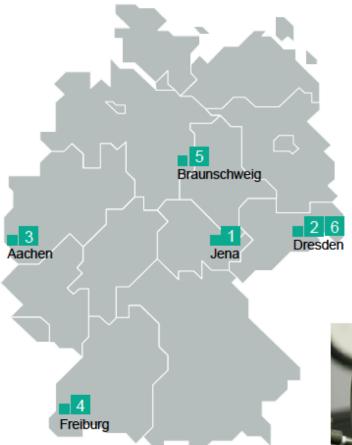


- Institutes working in related subject areas cooperate in Fraunhofer Groups
 - foster a joint presence on the R&D market
 - help to define the Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft's business policy
- ICT
- Life Sciences
- Light & Surfaces
- Microelectronics

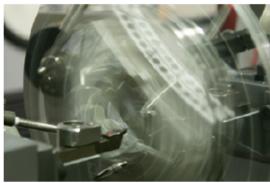
- Production
- Materials and Components MATERIALS
- Defense and Security VVS

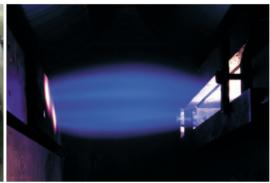
Fraunhofer Group for Light & Surfaces





- 1 Applied Optics and Precision Engineering IOF
- 2 Electron Beam and Plasma Technology FEP
- 3 Laser Technology ILT
- 4 Physical Measurement Techniques IPM
- 5 Surface Engineering and Thin Films IST
- Material and Beam Technology IWS



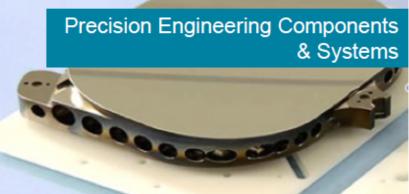


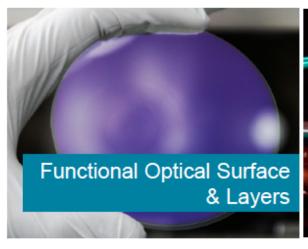
Fraunhofer IOF Business Fields

Current Major Project Areas:

- 1. Freeform optics
- 2. Fiber lasers
- 3. Micro and nano modification of surfaces
- 4. Human interface with automation systems











Some Differences Between Germany and U.S.

Germany

- 400 miles wide, 137K sq miles
- 80 million people
- GDP \$3.7 trillion
- Military budget \$44B
- Industry/Govt. collaboration common

Fraunhofer Institutes

- Founded in 1949
- 67 Institutes
- ~20% of budget comes from foundation

US

- 3000 miles wide, 3.8M sq miles
- 314 million people
- GDP \$17 trillion
- DoD budget \$600B
- Less Industry/Govt. collaboration

Exact same model is not optimum for the U.S.

NNMI

- Founded in 2012
- 45 after 10 years
- Are to be self sustaining in 5-7 years

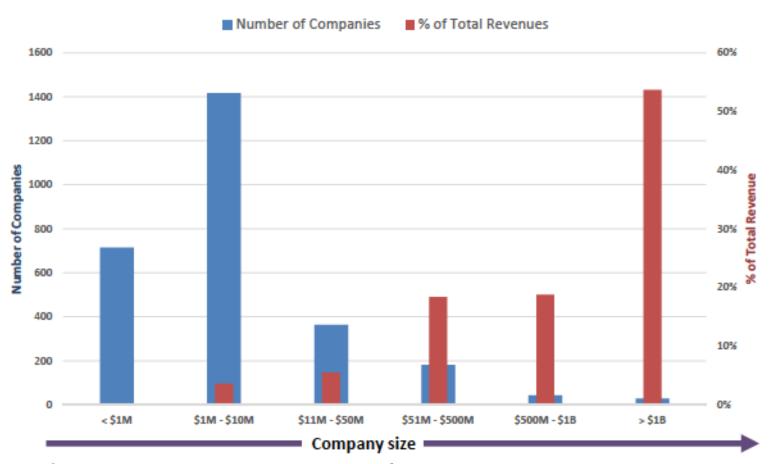


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National Technology Roadmap for Photonics



Companies Grouped by Size (\$) for Core Photonics Suppliers, WW



- ✓ 69 firms with photonics revenues > \$500 M account for >72% of total sales.
- √ 2132 firms with photonics revenues < \$10 M account for only ~3.7% of total sales
 </p>
- √ <10% of photonics firms employ ~77% of the workforce
 </p>



Potential Photonics IMI Technologies

- Lasers
- Advanced optics
- Imaging and Sensing
- Biophotonics
- Photonic Integrated Circuits
- Displays
- LEDs
- PV
- Metrology

Lasers, Sensors, and Imaging (LSI) IMI

- Lasers
- Advanced optics
- Imaging and Sensing
- Biophotonics
- Photonic Integrated Circuits
- Displays
- LEDs
- PV
- Metrology

LSI Scope

- Advanced Optics
- Detectors
- Imaging and Sensing Systems
- QCL Lasers
- E/O IR
- Biophotonics
- Fiber lasers
- DoD influenced
- ITAR compatible

Photonic Integrated Devices (PID) IMI

- Lasers
- Advanced optics
- Imaging and Sensing
- Biophotonics
- Photonic Integrated Circuits
- Displays
- LEDs
- PV
- Metrology

(PID) Scope

- Photonic Integrated Circuits
- Biophotonic ICs
- Imaging Arrays
- PIC Foundry
- Primarily commercial
- NIST influenced

Advanced Photonic Manufacturing (APM) IMI

- Lasers
- Advanced optics
- Imaging and Sensing
- Biophotonics
- Photonic Integrated Circuits
- Displays
- LEDs
- PV

APM Scope

- High Power Lasers (e.g. fiber lasers)
- Lithography and Metrology
- Machine vision
- Both manufacturing of industrial lasers and applications of lasers in manufacturing
- NIST and DOD influnced

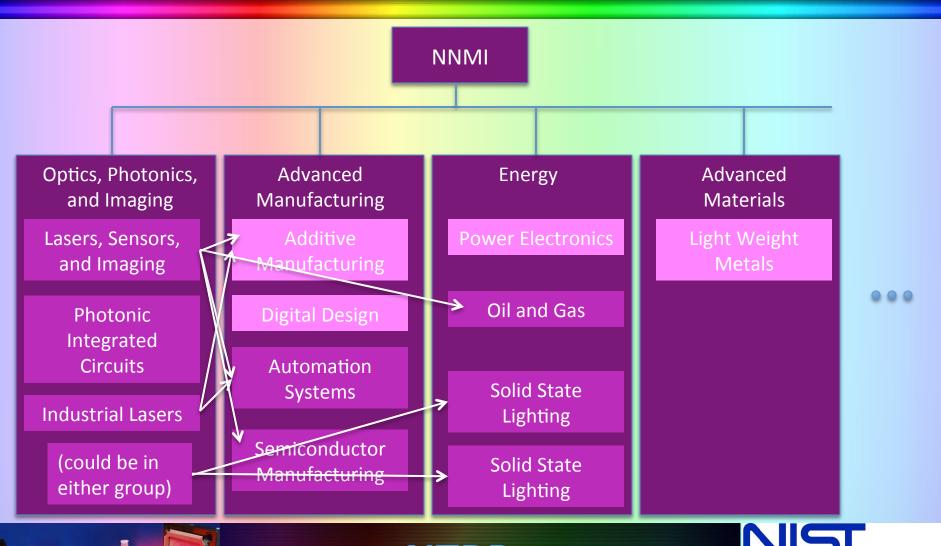
PV and Solid State Lighting (PVSSL) IMI

- Lasers
- Advanced optics
- Imaging and Sensing
- Biophotonics
- Photonic Integrated Circuits
- Displays
- Solid State Lighting
- PV

PVSSL Scope

- PV
- Solid State Lighting
- DOE and NIST influenced

Photonics IMIs Support Other IMIs





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National Technology Roadmap for Photonics

National Institute of Standards and Technology

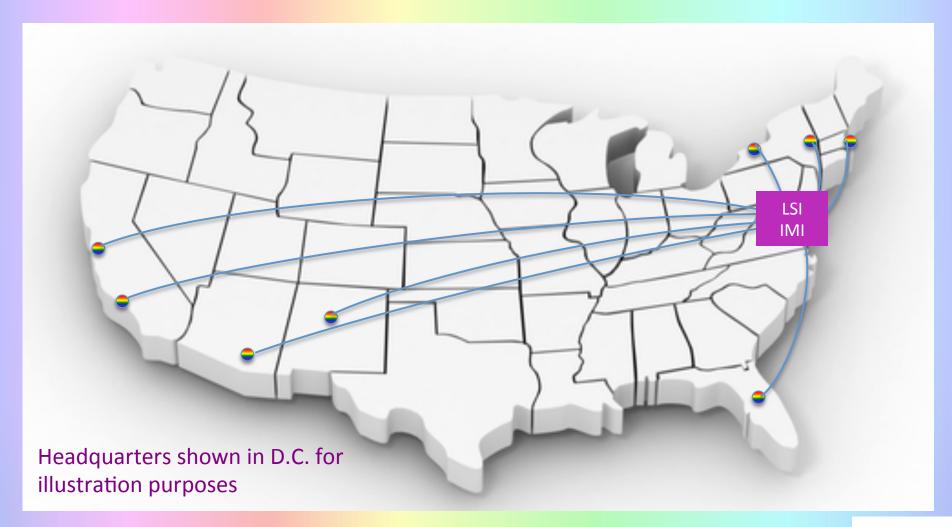
U.S. Department of Commerce

One Approach to Setting up Photonics IMIs

- Set up one first we suggest Lasers, Sensing, and Imaging
- Make that the base for the eventual OPI group
- Have the LSI IMI be composed of Centers of Excellence (COEs) around the major photonics hubs in the U.S.
 - Albany photonic integrated circuits
 - Albuquerque IR materials and systems
 - Boston biophotonics and photonic integrated circuits
 - Orlando Lasers and Optics
 - Rochester Optics, Imaging, and Lasers
 - Tucson Optics, biophotonics, imaging
- If more photonics IMIs are set up, the COEs could evolve into them.
- Close collaboration within the group ensures continuity of strategy and operation



NNMI OPI Group



Value of a Distributed COE Model

- The US has vast photonics resources with several large clusters. These should be leveraged in an NNMI
- Regional centers will make participation by SMEs much easier.
- Regional centers will make workforce training at the 2-year school level more valuable
- Regional centers will enhance industry/university collaboration and increase efficiency and economic impact
- State and regional governments are making large investments in photonics-related economic development. This should be leveraged at the national level.
- The current plan is to have "only" 45 IMIs within 10 years. Germany has 67 Fraunhofer
 Institutes for an economy 1/5 the size of the US, so having each IMI include multiple
 COEs may be appropriate for the US.

Possible Starting Focus Areas of a LSI IMI

- Freeform optics manufacturing
- E/O IR
- Photonic materials
- QCLs
- Biophotonic devices
- Hyperspectral Sensing and Imaging

Open Discussion of a National Institute for Optics and Photonics Manufacturing Technology Development



Companies Represented

Companies

- LaserMax
- GE Global Research
- Rochester Precision Optics
- Inrad
- IQE
- Exelis
- loS
- Moondog Labs
- Former Sr. Executives
 - Corning
 - Kodak

Types of Companies

- Small, Medium, and Large Companies
- Serving Diverse Markets
 - Defense
 - Consumer
 - Commercial
 - Biomedical
- Built around different photonics technologies
 - Lasers
 - Optics
 - Materials
 - Imaging
 - Displays





National Technology Roadmap for Photonics



Education and Workforce Development for the U.S. Photonics Industry



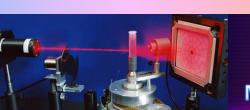
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National Technology Roadmap for Photonics



Objective

Ensure there are the right <u>number</u> of photonics workers, at the right <u>skill level</u>, in the right <u>technologies</u>, in the right <u>regions</u>, at the right <u>time</u> to support growth of the U.S. photonics industry





National Resources

- All of the 2-year, 4-year, and graduate programs
- OSA, SPIE programs
- OP-TEC (a NSF Advanced Technological Education Program in Waco, TX)
- Others?
- Recent activities
 - NPI Taskforce of Education and Workforce Development
 - AMTech NTRP program
 - Eventual optics and photonics IMIs



Challenges

- We need better data on the job market (now and future!)
 - What skills are required?
 - What levels?
 - How many people?
 - Where?
 - When?
- How can the colleges and universities optimize their optics and photonics curricula to meet the needs of the market?

Challenges

- It is very difficult to get high school graduates interested in careers in optics and photonics
 - Not just any students the best and brightest
 - Not recognized like EE or MechE at the HS level (or by parents!)

NPI Taskforce on Education and Workforce Development

- Leader Matthew Weed, Open Photonics
- Three part strategy
 - Careers marketing
 - Skills roadmapping
 - Industry-partnered training



Discussion Questions

- How can the NTRP grant help support the NPI Taskforce on Education and Workforce Development?
 - Careers Marketing
 - Skills roadmapping
 - Industry-partnered training
- How would a photonics-centric IMI support the nation's photonics workforce need?
- How would an IMI best collaborate with existing efforts (OP-TEC, the NPI, etc)?



Discussion Questions: Industry Influence

- 1. How could an O&P employers coalition best communicate a skills roadmap to academic institutions?
- 2. How could such a coalition aid in the execution of such a roadmap that demands an adaptive curriculum?
- 3. How could such a coalition accredit training programs in post-secondary landscape?

Discussion Questions: Government/Agency Influence

- 1. What can governments and agencies do to off-set the cost of adding and up keeping technology in classrooms?
- 2. What such groups do to communicate O&P as a field of key strategic and economic importance to the broader citizenry?